



# SAFETY DATA SHEET

## 1. Identification

**Material name:** EUCEM CGA 5 ELS DT  
**Material:** CGA 5 ELS DT

**Recommended use and restriction on use**

**Recommended use:** Additive  
**Restrictions on use:** Not known.

**Manufacturer/Importer/Supplier/Distributor Information**

Euclid Admixture Canada Inc.  
2835 Grand-Allee  
Saint Hubert QC J4T 2R4  
CA

**Contact person:** EH&S Department  
**Telephone:** (450)465-2233  
**Emergency telephone number:** 1-800-424-9300 (US); 1-613-996-6666 (Canada)

## 2. Hazard(s) identification

**Hazard Classification**

**Health Hazards**

Acute toxicity (Oral)	Category 4
Carcinogenicity	Category 2

**Unknown toxicity - Health**

Acute toxicity, oral	26.99 %
Acute toxicity, dermal	43.59 %
Acute toxicity, inhalation, vapor	90.21 %
Acute toxicity, inhalation, dust or mist	25.53 %

**Label Elements**

**Hazard Symbol:**



**Signal Word:** Warning



<b>Hazard Statement:</b>	Harmful if swallowed. Suspected of causing cancer.
<b>Precautionary Statements</b>	
<b>Prevention:</b>	Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Use personal protective equipment as required.
<b>Response:</b>	IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER/doctor if you feel unwell. Rinse mouth. IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.
<b>Storage:</b>	Store locked up.
<b>Disposal:</b>	Dispose of contents/ container to an approved facility in accordance with local, regional, national and international regulations.
<b>Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HNOC):</b>	None.

### 3. Composition/information on ingredients

#### Mixtures

Chemical Identity	CAS number	Content in percent (%)*
Diethylene glycol	111-46-6	25 - <50%
Glycerine	56-81-5	20 - <50%
Ethylene glycol	107-21-1	1 - <5%
Tributyl phosphate	126-73-8	1 - <2.5%
Ethanolamine	141-43-5	0.1 - <1%

\* All concentrations are percent by weight unless ingredient is a gas. Gas concentrations are in percent by volume.

### 4. First-aid measures

#### Description of necessary first-aid measures

<b>Inhalation:</b>	Move to fresh air.
<b>Skin Contact:</b>	Wash skin thoroughly with soap and water. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
<b>Eye contact:</b>	Any material that contacts the eye should be washed out immediately with water. If easy to do, remove contact lenses. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
<b>Ingestion:</b>	Call a POISON CENTER/doctor if you feel unwell. Rinse mouth.
<b>Personal Protection for First-aid Responders:</b>	Self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing must be worn in case of fire.

**Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed**

**Symptoms:** May cause skin and eye irritation.

**Hazards:** No data available.

**Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

**Treatment:** Symptoms may be delayed.

**5. Fire-fighting measures**

**General Fire Hazards:** No unusual fire or explosion hazards noted.

**Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media**

**Suitable extinguishing media:** Use fire-extinguishing media appropriate for surrounding materials.

**Unsuitable extinguishing media:** Do not use water jet as an extinguisher, as this will spread the fire.

**Specific hazards arising from the chemical:** During fire, gases hazardous to health may be formed.

**Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters**

**Special fire-fighting procedures:** No data available.

**Special protective equipment for fire-fighters:** Self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing must be worn in case of fire.

**6. Accidental release measures**

**Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures:** No data available.

**Accidental release measures:** In the event of a spill or accidental release, notify relevant authorities in accordance with all applicable regulations.

**Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:** Dam and absorb spillages with sand, earth or other non-combustible material. Collect spillage in containers, seal securely and deliver for disposal according to local regulations.

**Environmental Precautions:** Do not contaminate water sources or sewer. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

**7. Handling and storage****Handling**



**Technical measures (e.g. Local and general ventilation):** Observe good industrial hygiene practices. Observe occupational exposure limits and minimize the risk of inhalation of vapors and mist. Mechanical ventilation or local exhaust ventilation may be required.

**Safe handling advice:** Do not taste or swallow. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Obtain special instructions before use. Use personal protective equipment as required. Provide adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment. Observe good industrial hygiene practices.

**Contact avoidance measures:** No data available.

**Hygiene measures:** Do not eat, drink or smoke when using the product. Wash hands after handling. Observe good industrial hygiene practices. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product.

## Storage

**Safe storage conditions:** Store locked up.

**Safe packaging materials:** No data available.

## 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

### Control Parameters

#### Occupational Exposure Limits

Chemical Identity	Type	Exposure Limit Values	Source
Glycerine - Total dust.	PEL	15 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	US. OSHA Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.1000), as amended (02 2006)
Glycerine - Respirable fraction.	PEL	5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	US. OSHA Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.1000), as amended (02 2006)
Glycerine - Respirable particles.	TWA	3 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values, as amended (01 2021)
Glycerine - Total dust.	TWA	50 millions of particles per cubic foot of air	US. OSHA Table Z-3 (29 CFR 1910.1000), as amended (09 2016)
	TWA	15 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	US. OSHA Table Z-3 (29 CFR 1910.1000), as amended (09 2016)
Glycerine - Respirable fraction.	TWA	15 millions of particles per cubic foot of air	US. OSHA Table Z-3 (29 CFR 1910.1000), as amended (09 2016)
Glycerine - Inhalable particles.	TWA	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values, as amended (01 2021)
Glycerine - Respirable fraction.	TWA	5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	US. OSHA Table Z-3 (29 CFR 1910.1000), as amended (09 2016)
Ethylene glycol - Aerosol, inhalable.	STEL	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values, as amended (03 2017)
Ethylene glycol - Vapor fraction	TWA	25 ppm	US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values, as amended (03 2017)
	STEL	50 ppm	US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values, as amended (03 2017)
Tributyl phosphate	PEL	5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	US. OSHA Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.1000), as amended (02 2006)
Tributyl phosphate - Inhalable fraction and vapor.	TWA	5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values, as amended (02 2013)



Ethanolamine	TWA	3 ppm	US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values, as amended (2011)
	STEL	6 ppm	US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values, as amended (2011)
	PEL	3 ppm 6 mg/m3	US. OSHA Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.1000), as amended (02 2006)

Chemical name	Type	Exposure Limit Values	Source
Glycerine - Respirable mist.	TWA	3 mg/m3	Canada. British Columbia OELs: Table of Exposure Limits for Chemical Biological Substances (Workers Compensation Board); as amended (07 2007)
Glycerine - Mist.	TWA	10 mg/m3	Canada. Quebec OELs. (Ministry of Labor - Regulation respecting occupational health and safety), as amended (09 2017)
Glycerine - Inhalable particles.	TWA	10 mg/m3	Canada. Ontario OELs. (Control of Exposure to Biological or Chemical Agents), as amended (01 2020)
Glycerine - Respirable particles.	TWA	3 mg/m3	Canada. Ontario OELs. (Control of Exposure to Biological or Chemical Agents), as amended (01 2020)
Glycerine - Respirable fraction.	TWA	3 mg/m3	Canada. Ontario OELs. (Control of Exposure to Biological or Chemical Agents), as amended (01 2020)
Glycerine - Inhalable fraction.	TWA	10 mg/m3	Canada. Ontario OELs. (Control of Exposure to Biological or Chemical Agents), as amended (01 2020)
Glycerine - Total mist	TWA	10 mg/m3	Canada. British Columbia OELs: Table of Exposure Limits for Chemical Biological Substances (Workers Compensation Board); as amended (06 2021)
Ethylene glycol - Vapor.	CEILING	50 ppm	Canada. British Columbia OELs: Table of Exposure Limits for Chemical Biological Substances (Workers Compensation Board); as amended (07 2007)
Ethylene glycol - Vapor and mist.	CEILING	50 ppm 127 mg/m3	Canada. Quebec OELs. (Ministry of Labor - Regulation respecting occupational health and safety), as amended (09 2017)
Ethylene glycol - Aerosol, inhalable.	STEL	10 mg/m3	Canada. Ontario OELs. (Control of Exposure to Biological or Chemical Agents), as amended (01 2020)
Ethylene glycol - Aerosol total	CEILING	100 mg/m3	Canada. British Columbia OELs: Table of Exposure Limits for Chemical Biological Substances (Workers Compensation Board); as amended (06 2022)
	TWA	10 mg/m3	Canada. British Columbia OELs: Table of Exposure Limits for Chemical Biological Substances (Workers Compensation Board); as amended (06 2022)
	STEL	20 mg/m3	Canada. British Columbia OELs: Table of Exposure Limits for Chemical Biological Substances (Workers Compensation Board); as amended (06 2022)



Tributyl phosphate	TWA	0.2 ppm	Canada. British Columbia OELs: Table of Exposure Limits for Chemical Biological Substances (Workers Compensation Board); as amended (07 2007)
Tributyl phosphate - Inhalable fraction and vapor.	TWA	5 mg/m3	Canada. Ontario OELs. (Control of Exposure to Biological or Chemical Agents), as amended (06 2015)
Tributyl phosphate - Inhalable fraction and vapor.	TWA	5 mg/m3	Canada. Quebec OELs. (Ministry of Labor - Regulation respecting occupational health and safety), as amended (03 2020)
Ethanolamine	TWA	3 ppm	Canada. British Columbia OELs: Table of Exposure Limits for Chemical Biological Substances (Workers Compensation Board); as amended (07 2007)
	STEL	6 ppm	Canada. British Columbia OELs: Table of Exposure Limits for Chemical Biological Substances (Workers Compensation Board); as amended (07 2007)
Ethanolamine	STEL	6 ppm	Canada. Ontario OELs. (Control of Exposure to Biological or Chemical Agents), as amended (11 2010)
	TWA	3 ppm	Canada. Ontario OELs. (Control of Exposure to Biological or Chemical Agents), as amended (11 2010)
Ethanolamine	STEL	6 ppm 15 mg/m3	Canada. Quebec OELs. (Ministry of Labor - Regulation respecting occupational health and safety), as amended (09 2017)
	TWA	3 ppm 7.5 mg/m3	Canada. Quebec OELs. (Ministry of Labor - Regulation respecting occupational health and safety), as amended (09 2017)

**Biological Limit Values**

Chemical Identity	Exposure Limit Values	Source
Tributyl phosphate (Acetylcholinesterase activity: Sampling time: End of shift.)	(Reduction from individual baseline activity in red blood cells)	ACGIH BEI (01 2021)
Tributyl phosphate (Butyrylcholinesterase activity: Sampling time: End of shift.)	(Serum or Plasma)	ACGIH BEI (01 2021)

**Appropriate Engineering Controls**

Observe good industrial hygiene practices. Observe occupational exposure limits and minimize the risk of inhalation of vapors and mist. Mechanical ventilation or local exhaust ventilation may be required.

**Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment**

**Eye/face protection:** Wear goggles/face shield.

**Skin Protection**

**Hand Protection:** Additional Information: Use suitable protective gloves if risk of skin contact.

**Skin and Body Protection:** No data available.

**Respiratory Protection:** In case of inadequate ventilation use suitable respirator. Seek advice from local supervisor.



**Hygiene measures:** Do not eat, drink or smoke when using the product. Wash hands after handling. Observe good industrial hygiene practices. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product.

## 9. Physical and chemical properties

### Appearance

<b>Physical state:</b>	liquid
<b>Form:</b>	liquid
<b>Color:</b>	Black
<b>Odor:</b>	Characteristic
<b>Odor threshold:</b>	No data available.
<b>pH:</b>	10
<b>Melting point/freezing point:</b>	< -20 °C < -4 °F
<b>Initial boiling point and boiling range:</b>	> 100 °C > 212 °F
<b>Flash Point:</b>	> 94 °C > 201 °F
<b>Evaporation rate:</b>	Slower than Ether
<b>Flammability (solid, gas):</b>	No
<b>Upper/lower limit on flammability or explosive limits</b>	
<b>Flammability limit - upper (%):</b>	No data available.
<b>Flammability limit - lower (%):</b>	No data available.
<b>Explosive limit - upper:</b>	No data available.
<b>Explosive limit - lower:</b>	No data available.
<b>Vapor pressure:</b>	No data available.
<b>Vapor density:</b>	No data available.
<b>Relative density:</b>	1.12
<b>Solubility(ies)</b>	
<b>Solubility in water:</b>	Soluble
<b>Solubility (other):</b>	No data available.
<b>Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):</b>	No data available.
<b>Auto-ignition temperature:</b>	No data available.
<b>Decomposition temperature:</b>	No data available.
<b>Viscosity:</b>	No data available.

## 10. Stability and reactivity

<b>Reactivity:</b>	No data available.
<b>Chemical Stability:</b>	Material is stable under normal conditions.
<b>Possibility of hazardous reactions:</b>	No data available.
<b>Conditions to avoid:</b>	Avoid heat or contamination.
<b>Incompatible Materials:</b>	Strong acids. Strong bases.



**Hazardous Decomposition Products:** Thermal decomposition or combustion may liberate carbon oxides and other toxic gases or vapors.

## 11. Toxicological information

### Information on likely routes of exposure

**Inhalation:** In high concentrations, vapors, fumes or mists may irritate nose, throat and mucus membranes.

**Skin Contact:** Causes mild skin irritation.

**Eye contact:** Eye contact is possible and should be avoided.

**Ingestion:** Harmful if swallowed.

### Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

**Inhalation:** No data available.

**Skin Contact:** No data available.

**Eye contact:** No data available.

**Ingestion:** No data available.

### Information on toxicological effects

#### Acute toxicity (list all possible routes of exposure)

**Oral Product:** ATEmix: 901.84 mg/kg

**Dermal Product:** ATEmix: 52,829.28 mg/kg

**Inhalation Product:** ATEmix: 9.09 mg/l

#### Repeated dose toxicity

**Product:** No data available.

#### Skin Corrosion/Irritation

**Product:** No data available.

**Specified substance(s):**





Diethylene glycol	in vivo (Human): Slightly irritating
Ethylene glycol	in vivo (Rabbit): Not irritant , 8 d
Tributyl phosphate	in vivo (Rabbit): Slightly irritating , 24 - 72 h
Ethanolamine	in vivo (Rabbit): Corrosive , 24 - 72 h

**Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation****Product:** No data available.**Specified substance(s):**

Diethylene glycol	Rabbit, 24 h: Not irritant
Ethylene glycol	Rabbit, 24 h: Not irritant

**Respiratory or Skin Sensitization****Product:** No data available.**Carcinogenicity****Product:** Suspected of causing cancer.**IARC Monographs on the Evaluation of Carcinogenic Risks to Humans:**

No carcinogenic components identified

**US. National Toxicology Program (NTP) Report on Carcinogens:**

No carcinogenic components identified

**US. OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050), as amended:**

No carcinogenic components identified

**Germ Cell Mutagenicity****In vitro****Product:** No data available.**In vivo****Product:** No data available.**Reproductive toxicity****Product:** No data available.**Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure****Product:** No data available.**Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure****Product:** No data available.

**Aspiration Hazard****Product:** No data available.**Other effects:** No data available.**12. Ecological information****Ecotoxicity:****Acute hazards to the aquatic environment:****Fish****Product:** No data available.**Specified substance(s):**

Diethylene glycol	LC 50 (Pimephales promelas, 96 h): 75,200 mg/l Experimental result, Key study
Glycerine	LC 50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss, 96 h): 54,000 mg/l Experimental result, Key study
Ethylene glycol	LC 50 (Pimephales promelas, 96 h): 72,860 mg/l Experimental result, Key study
Tributyl phosphate	LC 50 (Pimephales promelas, 96 h): 6.4 mg/l Experimental result, Supporting study
Ethanolamine	LC 50 (Cyprinus carpio, 96 h): 349 mg/l Experimental result, Key study

**Aquatic Invertebrates****Product:** No data available.**Specified substance(s):**

Glycerine	LC 50 (Daphnia magna, 48 h): 1,955 mg/l experimental result Experimental result, Supporting study
Ethylene glycol	EC 100 (Daphnia magna, 48 h): > 100 mg/l experimental result Experimental result, Key study
Tributyl phosphate	EC 50 (Daphnia magna, 48 h): 2.6 mg/l experimental result Experimental result, Supporting study
Ethanolamine	EC 50 (Daphnia magna, 48 h): 65 mg/l experimental result Experimental result, Key study

**Chronic hazards to the aquatic environment:****Fish****Product:** No data available.

**Specified substance(s):**

Ethylene glycol NOAEL (Pimephales promelas): 15,380 mg/l experimental result  
Experimental result, Weight of Evidence study

Tributyl phosphate NOAEL (Danio rerio): 13.5 mg/l experimental result  
Experimental result, Weight of Evidence study

**Aquatic Invertebrates**

**Product:** No data available.

**Specified substance(s):**

Diethylene glycol NOAEL (Daphnia magna): > 15,000 mg/l read-across based on grouping of  
substances (category approach) Read-across based on grouping of  
substances (category approach), Weight of Evidence study

Tributyl phosphate NOAEL (Daphnia magna): 1.3 mg/l experimental result  
Experimental result, Key study

Ethanolamine NOAEL (Daphnia magna): 0.85 mg/l experimental result  
Experimental result, Key study

**Toxicity to Aquatic Plants**

**Product:** No data available.

**Persistence and Degradability****Biodegradation**

**Product:** No data available.

**Specified substance(s):**

Glycerine 94 % Detected in water. Experimental result, Key study

Ethylene glycol 90 - 100 % (10 d) Detected in water. Experimental result, Key study

Ethanolamine > 90 % (21 d) Detected in water. Experimental result, Key study

**BOD/COD Ratio**

**Product:** No data available.

**Bioaccumulative potential****Bioconcentration Factor (BCF)**

**Product:** No data available.

**Specified substance(s):**

Diethylene glycol Leuciscus idus, Bioconcentration Factor (BCF): 100 Aquatic sediment  
Experimental result, Key study

Ethanolamine Bioconcentration Factor (BCF): 9.2 Aquatic sediment QSAR, Key study

**Partition Coefficient n-octanol / water (log Kow)**

**Product:** No data available.

**Specified substance(s):**



Diethylene glycol	Log Kow: -1.47
Glycerine	Log Kow: -1.76
Ethylene glycol	Log Kow: -1.36
Tributyl phosphate	Log Kow: 4.00
Ethanolamine	Log Kow: -1.31

**Mobility in soil:** No data available.

**Other adverse effects:** No data available.

**13. Disposal considerations**

**Disposal methods:** Dispose of waste at an appropriate treatment and disposal facility in accordance with applicable laws and regulations, and product characteristics at time of disposal.

**Contaminated Packaging:** No data available.

**14. Transport information**

**TDG:**

Not Regulated

**CFR / DOT:**

Not Regulated

**IMDG:**

Not Regulated

**Further Information:**

The above shipping description may not be accurate for all container sizes and all modes of transportation. Please refer to Bill of Lading.

**15. Regulatory information**

**US Federal Regulations**

**TSCA Section 12(b) Export Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt. D)**  
None present or none present in regulated quantities.

**US. Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Section 5(a)(2) Final Significant New Use Rules (SNURs) (40 CFR 721, Subpt E)**  
None present or none present in regulated quantities.



**US. OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050), as amended**  
None present or none present in regulated quantities.

**CERCLA Hazardous Substance List (40 CFR 302.4):**

<u>Chemical Identity</u>	<u>Reportable quantity</u>
Ethylene glycol	5000 lbs.

**Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)**

**Hazard categories**

- Immediate (Acute) Health Hazards
- Delayed (Chronic) Health Hazard
- Acute toxicity (any route or exposure)
- Carcinogenicity

**US. EPCRA (SARA Title III) Section 304 Extremely Hazardous Substances Reporting Quantities and the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act (CERCLA) Hazardous Substances**

Not Regulated.

**US. EPCRA (SARA Title III Section 313 Toxic Chemical Release Inventory (TRI) Reporting**

<u>Chemical Identity</u>	<u>% by weight</u>
Ethylene glycol	1.0%

**Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130)**  
None present or none present in regulated quantities.

**Clean Water Act Section 311 Hazardous Substances (40 CFR 117.3)**  
None present or none present in regulated quantities.

**US State Regulations**

**US. California Proposition 65**



**WARNING**

Cancer and Reproductive Harm - [www.P65Warnings.ca.gov](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov)

**International regulations**

**Montreal protocol**

Not applicable

**Stockholm convention**

Not applicable

**Rotterdam convention**

Not applicable

**Kyoto protocol**

Not applicable



**VOC:**

Regulatory VOC (less water and exempt solvent)	:	504 g/l
VOC Method 310	:	40.05 %

**Inventory Status:**

Australia Industrial Chem. Act (AIC):	One or more components in this product are not listed on or exempt from the Inventory.
Canada DSL Inventory List:	One or more components in this product are not listed on or exempt from the Inventory.
Canada NDSL Inventory:	One or more components in this product are not listed on or exempt from the Inventory.
Ontario Inventory:	One or more components in this product are not listed on or exempt from the Inventory.
China Inv. Existing Chemical Substances:	One or more components in this product are not listed on or exempt from the Inventory.
Japan (ENCS) List:	One or more components in this product are not listed on or exempt from the Inventory.
Japan ISHL Listing:	One or more components in this product are not listed on or exempt from the Inventory.
Japan Pharmacopoeia Listing:	One or more components in this product are not listed on or exempt from the Inventory.
Korea Existing Chemicals Inv. (KECI):	One or more components in this product are not listed on or exempt from the Inventory.
Mexico INSQ:	One or more components in this product are not listed on or exempt from the Inventory.
New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals:	One or more components in this product are not listed on or exempt from the Inventory.
Philippines PICCS:	One or more components in this product are not listed on or exempt from the Inventory.
Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory:	One or more components in this



product are not listed on or exempt from the Inventory.

Switzerland New Subs  
Notified/Registered:

One or more components in this product are not listed on or exempt from the Inventory.

Thailand DIW Existing Chemical Inv.  
List:

One or more components in this product are not listed on or exempt from the Inventory.

Vietnam National Chemical Inventory:

One or more components in this product are not listed on or exempt from the Inventory.

EC Inventory:

One or more components in this product are not listed on or exempt from the Inventory.

US TSCA Inventory:

One or more components in this product are not listed on or exempt from the Inventory.

## 16. Other information, including date of preparation or last revision

**Revision Date:** 06/27/2023

**Version #:** 1.5

**Further Information:** No data available.

**Disclaimer:** For Industrial Use Only. Keep out of Reach of Children. The hazard information herein is offered solely for the consideration of the user, subject to their own investigation of compliance with applicable regulations, including the safe use of the product under every foreseeable condition.